

The New Pali Course Book I

By Buddhadatta, Mahā Nāyaka Thera

Vocabulary 词汇表

Pali - English 词汇表：巴-英

Abbreviations 缩略语表

- m. Masculine 阳性
- f. Feminine 阴性
- n. Neuter 中性
- ind. Indeclinable 没有词尾
- 变化
- adv. Adverb 副词
- v. Verb 动词
- adj. Adjective 形容词
- inf. Infinitive 不定式
- pr.p. Present Participle 现在分词
- 在分词
- p.p. Past Participle 过去分词
- 词
- pot.p. Potential Participle 可能性分词
- 可能性分词
- pron. Pronoun 代名词
- ger. Gerund 动名词
- 3. Of the three genders 三性词

[a]

- akkhi (n) eye. 眼睛
- agacchi (v) went. 去
- aggi (m) fire. 火
- aṅguli (f) finger. 手指
- acari (v) walked, travelled.

旅行

- acci (n) flame. 火焰
- aja (m) goat. 山羊
- ajja (ind) today. 今天
- añña (adj) another, other.
- aññatara (adj) certain.
- aṭavi (f) forest.
- aṭṭha (3) eight.
- aṭṭhama (adj) eighth.
- aṭṭhavīsati (f) twenty-eight.
- aṭṭhasata (n) 800.
- aṭṭhādasa (3) eighteen.
- aṭṭhārasa (3) eighteen.
- aṭṭhāsi (v) stood.
- aṭṭhāsīti (f) eighty-eight.
- aṭṭhi (n) bone, seed.
- aṇḍa (n) egg.
- atikkamituṃ (inf) to surpass.
- atithi (m) guest.
- atthi (v) is, has.
- atha (ind) then, after that.

atthaññū (m) knower of the meaning.

- adāsi (v) gave.
- addhā (ind) certainly.
- adhipati (m) lord, leader.
- anugacchati (v) follows.
- anussarati (v) remembers.
- anussaranta (pr.p)

remembering.

- antarā (ind) between.
- anto (ind) in, inside.
- apagacchati (v) goes away.
- apaci (v) cooked.
- apara (adj) another, western.
- apassanta (pr.p) not seeing.
- api (ind) and, also.
- appaka (adj) few, a little.
- abhavi (v) was.
- abhiṇhamṃ (adv) constantly,

often.

amata (n) ambrosia, the supreme bliss.

- amba (m) mango.
- ambu (n) water.
- ammā (f) mother.
- amhe (pron) we.
- amhākaṃ (pron) to us, our.
- ayaṃ (m, f) this [man,

woman].

- arañña (n) forest.
- ari (m) enemy.

- alaṅkaroti (v) decorates, adorns.
- asani (f) thunderbolt.
- asi (m) sword.
- asīti (f) eighty.
- assa (m) horse.
- assa (pron) his, to him.
- assā (pron) her, to her.
- assu (n) tear.
- ahi (m) serpent.
- ahaṃ (pron) I.

[ā]

- ākaḍḍhati (v) drags, pulls.
- ākaddhīyati (v) is dragged, is pulled.
- ākāsa (m) sky.
- ākhu (m) rat.
- āgacchati (v) comes.
- āgacchi (v) came.
- āgata (p.p) come.
- āgantvā (ger) having come.
- āgantuṃ (inf) to come.
- āgamma (ger) having come.
- ādāya (ger) having taken.
- āneti (v) brings.
- ānesi (v) brought.
- ānetvā (ger) having brought.
- āpaṇa (m) shop, market.
- āma (adj) unripe.
- āma (ind) yes.
- āyu (n) age.
- āyudha (n) weapon.

- ārabhati (v) begins.
- ārabhi (v) began.
- ārāma (m) grove, monastery.
- āruyha (ger) having ascended.
- āruhati (v) ascends.
- āruhi (v) ascended.
- āruhitvā (ger) having ascended.
- āloka (m) light.
- āvāṭa (m) pit.
- āhaṭa (p.p) brought.
- āharati (v) brings.
- āharanta (pr.p) bringing.
- āharāpeti (v) causes to bring.
- āhari (v) brought.
- āharituṃ (inf) to bring.
- āharīyati (v) is brought.
- āhāra (m) food.
- āhiṅḍati (v) wanders.

[i]

- icchati (v) wishes.
- itara (adj) the other.
- ito (ind) hence.
- itthī (f) woman.
- idaṃ (n) this [thing].
- idāni (ind) now.
- idha (ind) here.
- ima (adj) this.
- imā (pron) these [women].

- ime (pron) these [men].
- isi (m) sage.
- isipatanārāma (m) the grove of Isipatana (at Sarnath).

[u]

- ukkhipitvā (ger) having raised up.
- uggaṇhāti (v) learns.
- uggaṇhitabba (pot.p) that should be learnt.
- ucca (adj) high, tall.
- ucchu (m) sugarcane.
- uṭṭhahati (v) rises up.
- uṭṭhahitvā (ger) having risen up.
- uṭṭhāpetvā (ger) having awaken.
- uḍḍeti (v) flies.
- uttara (adj) northern.
- uttāna (adj) shallow.
- udaka (n) water.
- udadhi (m) ocean.
- udeti (v) rises up.
- upari (ind) above.
- uppala (n) water-lily.
- ubhaya (3) both.
- ussahati (v) tries.

[e]

- eka (adj) one, certain.
- ekakkhattuṃ (adv) once.
- ekacattālīsati (f) forty-one.

- ekatiṃsati (f) thirty-one.
- ekato (ind) together.
- ekadā (adv) one day, once.
- ekadhā (adv) in one way.
- ekattha (adv) in one place.
- ekamantaṃ (adv) aside.
- ekavīsati (f) twenty-one.
- ekasaṭṭhi (f) sixty-one.
- ekādasa (3) eleven.
- ekādasama (adj) eleventh.
- ekāsīti (f) eighty-one.
- ekūnacattālīsati (f) 39.
- ekūnatiṃsati (f) 29.
- ekūnapaññāsati (f) 49.
- ekūnanavuti (f) 89.
- ekūnavīsati (f) 19.
- ekūnasatṭhi (f) 59.
- ekūnasattati (f) 69.
- ekūnasata (n) 99.
- ekūnāsīti (f) 79.
- eta (3) that, this.
- ettha (adv) here.
- evaṃ (ind) thus, yes.
- esā (f) that [woman]. (stem:

eta)

eso (m) that [man]. (stem:

eta)

[o]

- okkamma (ger) having moved aside.
- ocināti (v) gathers, collects.

- ocinitvā (ger) having collected.
- ocinituṃ (inf) to gather, to collect.
- otarati (v) descends.
- otarivā (ger) having descended.
- odana (m/n) [boiled] rice.
- otiṇṇa (p.p) descended.
- oruyha (ger) having descended.
- oruhati (v) descends.
- oloketi (v) looks at.
- olokenta (pr.p) looking at.

[k]

- kacchu (f) itch.
- kaññā (f) girl.
- kaṭacchu (m) spoon.
- kaṇeru (f) she-elephant.
- kata (p.p) made, done.
- katama (3) which of the many.
- katara (3) which of the two.
- kattu (m) doer, compiler.
- kattha (adv) where.
- katvā (ger) having done.
- kathaṃ (ind) how.
- kathā (f) speech, talk.
- katheti (v) says.
- kathesi (v) said, told.
- kadālī (f) plantain.
- kadā (adv) when?

- kapi (m) monkey.
- kamma (n) work.
- kammanta (m) work.
- kammakāra (m) worker.
- karaṇīya (pot.p) that should be done.

- kari (v) did.
- karissati (v) will do.
- karī (m) elephant.
- karīyati (v) is done.
- karoti (v) does.
- karonta (pr.p) doing.
- kavi (m) poet.
- kasati (v) ploughs.
- kasīyati (v) is ploughed.
- kassaka (m) farmer.
- kāka (m) crow.
- kākī (f) she-crow.
- kātabba (pot.p) that should be done.
- kātuṃ (inf) to do.
- kāraṇa (n) reason.
- kārāpeti (v) causes to do.
- kāya (m) body.
- kāla (m) time.
- kālaṃ karoti (v) dies.
- kāsu (f) pit.
- kāḷa (adj) black.
- kiṇanta (pr.p) buying.
- kiṇāti (v) buys.
- kiṇi (v) bought.
- kiṇitvā (ger) having bought.

- kiṇīyati (v) is bought.
- kitti (f) fame.
- kiṃ (3) what?
- kīlati (v) plays.
- kīlitvā (ger) having played.
- kukkuṭi (f) hen.
- kucchi (m/f) belly.
- kuṭṭhī (m) leper.
- kuto (ind) from where?
- kuddha (p.p) enraged,

angry.

- kumāra (m) boy.
- kamārī (f) girl.
- kula (n) family, caste.
- kulavantu (adj) of the high

caste.

- kuhiṃ (adv) where?
- kūla (n) [river] bank.
- ketu (m) banner.
- ko (m) who? (Nom.)
- kodha (m) anger.
- koḷambanagara (n) city of

Colombo.

[kh]

- khaṇati (v) digs.
- khanti (f) patience.
- khara (adj) rough, coarse.
- khādati (v) eats.
- khādanta (pr.p) eating.
- khādi (v) ate.
- khāditvā (ger) having eaten.

- khinna (p.p) dejected.
- khīra (n) milk.
- khuddaka (adj) small.
- khudā (f) hunger.
- khetta (n) field.

[g]

- gacchati (v) goes.
- gacchanta (pr.p) going.
- gacchāpeti (v) causes to go.
- gacchi (v) went.
- gacchissati (v) will go.
- gaṅgā (f) river.
- gaṇī (m) one who has a

following.

- gaṇṭhi (m) knot.
- gaṇhāti (v) takes.
- gaṇhāpeti (v) causes to take.
- gaṇhi (v) took.
- gaṇhituṃ (inf) to take.
- gaṇhīyati (v) is taken.
- gata (p.p) gone.
- gantu (m) goer.
- gantuṃ (inf) to go.
- gantvā (ger) having gone.
- gamissati (v) will go.
- gambhīra (adj) deep.
- garu (m) teacher.
- gavesati (v) seeks.
- gahapati (m) householder.
- gahita (p.p) taken.
- gahetvā (ger) having taken.

- gāma (m) village.
- gāyati (v) sings.
- gāyanta (pr.p) singing.
- gāvī (f) cow.
- giri (m) mountain.
- gīvā (f) neck.
- guṇavantu (adj) virtuous.
- guhā (f) cave.
- geha (m, n) house.
- goṇa (m) ox.
- godhā (f) iguana.

[gh]

- ghaṭa (m) water-pot.
- ghāṇa (n) nose.
- ghāyituṃ (inf) to smell.

[c]

- ca (ind) and.
- cakkhu (n) eye.
- cakkhumantu (adj) possessor of eyes.
- canda (m) moon.
- cattāḷisati (f) forty.
- catu (3) four.
- catuttiṃsati (f) thirty-four.
- catuttha (adj) fourth.
- catutthī (f) Dative.
- catuddasa (3) fourteen.
- catuppada (m) quadruped.
- caturāsīti (f) eighty-four.
- catuvīsati (f) twenty-four.
- carati (v) walks.

- caranta (pr.p) walking.
- caritvā (ger) having walked.
- citta (n) mind.
- cinteti (v) thinks.
- cintetvā (ger) having thought.
- cintesi (v) thought.
- ciraṃ (adv) [for a] long time.
- cuddasa (3) fourteen.
- cuddasama (adj) fourteenth.
- cetiya (n) shrine, pagoda.
- cora (m) thief.
- coreti (v) steals.
- coresi (v) stole.

[ch]

- cha (3) six.
- chaṭṭha (adj) sixth.
- chaṭṭhī (f) Genitive.
- chattha (n) umbrella.
- chattiṃsati (f) thirty-six.
- chattī (m) one who has an umbrella.
- channavuti (f) ninety-six.
- chabbīsati (f) twenty-six.
- chāyā (f) shade, shadow.
- chāsīti (f) eighty-six.
- chindati (v) cuts.
- chindanta (pr.p) cutting.
- chindāpeti (v) causes to cut.
- chinditabba (pot.p) that should be cut.

- chinna (p.p) cut.

[j]

- jaṅghā (f) shank, calf of the leg.
- jaṅṅu (m) knee.
- jatu (n) sealing wax.
- jayatu (v) let him conquer.
- jala (n) water.
- jāṅu (m) knee.
- jānāti (v) knows.
- jāleti (v) kindles.
- jālesi (v) kindled.
- jināti (v) wins.
- jivhā (f) tongue.
- jetu (m) victor.

[ñ]

- ñāṅa (n) wisdom.
- ñāta (p.p) known.
- ñātu (m) knower.

[ṭ]

- ṭhatvā (ger) having stood.
- ṭhapita (p.p) kept.
- ṭhapeti (v) keeps.
- ṭhapetu (v) let him keep.
- ṭhapesi (v) kept.
- ṭhāna (n) place.
- ṭhita (p.p) stood.

[ḍ]

ḍasati (v) bites, stings.
ḍasitvā (ger) having bitten or stung.

[t]

ta (3) that.
taṇḍula (n) rice [uncooked].
tatiya (adj) third.
tato (ind) thence, from there.
tattha (adv) there.
tatra (adv) there.
tathā (ind) so, likewise, in that way.
tadā (adv) then.
tarati (v) crosses.
taritvā (ger) having crossed.
taru (m) tree.
taruṅī (f) young woman.
tava = thine, your.
tassa = his.
tassā = of her, to her.
tahiṃ (adv) there.
tā (f) those women.
tāni = those things.
ti (3) three.
tiṭṭhati (v) stands.
tiṭṭhanta (pr.p) standing.
tiṅga (n) grass.
tiṅga (p.p) crossed, gone ashore.

- tinavuti (f) ninety-three.
- tipu (n) lead.
- tiriyaṃ (adv) across.
- tiṃsati (f) thirty.
- tiṃsatima (adj) thirtieth.
- tiṃsā (f) thirty.
- tumhe = you.
- tuyhaṃ = to you, your.
- tulā (f) scale, balance.
- te (m) they.
- te-asīti (f) eighty-three.
- tettiṃsati (f) thirty-three.
- tenavuti (f) ninety-three.
- tepaññāsā (f) fifty-three.
- terasa (3) thirteen.
- terasama (adj) thirteenth.
- tevīsati (f) twenty-three.
- tesatṭhi (f) sixty-three.
- tesattati (f) seventy-three.
- telasa (3) thirteen.
- tvaṃ = thou.

[d]

- dakkhiṇa (adj) southern.
- daṭṭha (p.p) bitten.
- datvā (ger) having given.
- dadanta (pr.p) giving.
- dadamāna (pr.p) giving.
- dadāti (v) gives.
- dadi (v) gave.
- daddu (f) eczema.
- dadhi (n) curd.

- dantī (m) tusker, elephant.
- dasa (3) ten.
- dasakoṭi (f) hundred million.
- dasama (adj) tenth.
- dasalakkha (n) million.
- dasasata (n) thousand.
- dasasahassa (n) ten thousand.
- dassanīya (adj) handsome, beautiful.
- dalhaṃ (adv) tightly.
- dāṭhī (m) tusker, serpent.
- dātabba (pot.p) that should be given.
- dātu (m) given.
- dātuṃ (inf) to give.
- dāna (n) alms, charity.
- dāyaka (m) giver.
- dāraka (m) young one, boy.
- dārikā (f) girl.
- dāru (n) firewood.
- dāsa (m) slave.
- dāsī (f) slave woman.
- dinna (p.p) given.
- divasa (m) day.
- divā (ind) day-time.
- disā (f) direction.
- disvā (ger) having seen.
- dīgha (adj) long.
- dīghajīvī (m) possessor of long life.
- dīpa (m) island, lamp.

- dīpi (m) leopard.
- dīyati (v) is given.
- dīyamāna (pr.p) being given.
- dukkha (n) pain, misery, trouble.
- dukkhaṃ (adv) with difficulty, miserably.
- dutiya (adj) second.
- dundubhi (f) drum.
- dubbala (adj) feeble.
- deti (v) gives.
- deva (m) rain, deity.
- devatā (f) deity.
- devī (f) queen, goddess.
- desanā (f) preaching.
- desita (p.p) preached.
- deseti (v) preaches.
- desesi (v) preached.
- deśīyati (v) is preached.
- doṇi (f) canoe, boat.
- dolā (f) palanquin.
- dvattiṃsati (f) thirty-two.
- dvādasa (3) twelve.
- dvādasama (adj) twelfth.
- dvānavuti (f) ninety-two.
- dvāvīsati (f) twenty-two.
- dvāsaṭṭhi (f) sixty-two.
- dvāsattati (f) seventy-two.
- dvāsīti (f) eighty-two.
- dvi (3) two.
- dvikkhattuṃ (adv) twice.
- dvicattālīsati (f) forty-two.

dvidhā (ind) in two ways, into two.

- dvinavuti (f) ninety-two.
- dvisattati (f) seventy-two.
- dvisata (n) two hundred.
- dveasīti (f) eighty-two.
- dvepaṇṇāsā (f) fifty-two.
- dvesattati (f) seventy-two.

[dh]

- dhana (n) wealth.
- dhanavantu (adj) rich.
- dhanu (n) bow.
- dhamma (m) doctrine.
- dhātu (f) element, relic.
- dhāvati (v) runs.
- dhāvanta (3) running.
- dhāvi (v) ran.
- dhāvītvā (ger) having run.
- dhītu (f) daughter.
- dhūli (f) dust.
- dhenu (f) cow [of any kind].
- dhovati (v) washes.
- dhovitabba (pot.p) that should be washed.
- dhovīyati (v) is washed.

[n]

- na (ind) not, no.
- nagara (n) city.
- nattu (m) grandson.
- natthi (v) is not.
- nadī (f) river.

- nayana (n) eye.
- nara (m) man.
- nava (3) nine.
- navama (adj) ninth.
- navasata (n) nine hundred.
- navuti (f) ninety.
- na santi = are not.
- nahāta (p.p) bathed.
- nahātvā (ger) having bathed.
- nahāpeti (v) causes to bathe.
- nahāyati (v) bathes.
- nahāyanta (pr.p) bathing.
- nāma (n) name.
- nārī (f) woman.
- nāvā (f) ship.
- nāsā (f) nose.
- nālī (f) corn measure, tube.
- nālīkera (m) coconut.
- nikkhanta (p.p) got out.
- nikkhamati (v) goes out.
- nikkhamma (ger) having
come out.
- niddā (f) sleep.
- nidhi (m) hidden treasure.
- nibbattituṃ (inf) to be born.
- nibbattivā (ger) having
born.
- niraya (m) hell.
- nilīyati (v) hides.
- nisinna (p.p) sat.
- nisīdati (v) sats.
- nisīdāpeti (v) causes to sit.
- nisīdi (v) sat.

nisīditabba (pot.p) should be
sat.

nisīditvā (ger) having sat.
nīca (adj) low, vulgar.
nīta (p.p) led, carried.
nīla (adj) blue.
nīharati (v) ejects.
neti (v) leads, carries.
netu (m) leader.
nesi (v) led, carried.

[p]

pakka (p.p) cooked, ripe.
pakkhipati (v) puts in.
pakkhī (m) bird.
paggayha (ger) having
raised up.
pacati (v) cooks.
pacatu (v) let him cook.
pacanta (pr.p) cooking.
pacamāna (pr.p) cooking.
pacanīya (pot.p) that should
be cooked.
paci (v) cooked.
pacita (p.p) cooked.
pacitabba (pot.p) that should
be cooked.
pacituṃ (inf) to cook.
pacitvā (ger) having cooked.
pacchā (ind) afterwards.
pañca (3) five.
pañcadasa (3) fifteen.
pañcama (adj) fifth.

- pañcatiṃsati (f) thirty-five.
- pañcadhā (ind) in five ways.
- pañcavīsati (f) twenty-five.
- pañcasata (n) five hundred.
- paññavantu (adj) wise.
- paññā (f) wisdom.
- paññāsati (f) fifty.
- paññāsā (f) fifty.
- paṭṇivatti (v) went back.
- paṭiyādetuṃ (inf) to make,
to prepare.
- paṭhama (adj) first.
- paṇṇa (n) leaf.
- paṇṇarasa (3) fifteen.
- paṇṇāsati (f) fifty.
- paṇḍita (m) wise man.
- patati (v) falls.
- pati (m) husband, master.
- pati (v) fell down.
- patti (f) infantry.
- paduma (n) lotus.
- panasa (m) jack-fruit.
- pabbata (m) mountain.
- pabbajati (v) becomes a
monk, renounces.
- pabhū (m) overlord.
- para (adj) other, latter.
- parasuve (ind) day after
tomorrow.
- parahīyo (ind) day before
yesterday.
- paridahati (v) wears.

- parisā (f) retinue, following.
- pavisati (v) enters.
- pavisitvā (ger) having
entered.
- pasu (m) beast.
- passati (v) sees.
- passanta (pr.p) seeing,
looking at.
- passituṃ (inf) to see.
- pahaṭa (p.p) beaten.
- paharati (v) beats.
- paharitvā (ger) having
beaten.
- paharīyati (v) is beaten.
- pahāya (ger) having left.
- pāka (m) cooking, boiling.
- pācayati (v) causes to cook.
- pācāpayati (v) causes to
cook.
- pācāpeti (v) causes to cook.
- pāceti (v) causes to cook.
- pāṭhasālā (f) school.
- pāṇi (m) hand.
- pātetī (v) fells, makes to
fall.
- pātesī (v) felled.
- pātuṃ (inf) to drink.
- pāto (ind) in the morning.
- pāda (m) foot, leg.
- pāpa (n) sin.
- pāpakārī (m) sinner,
evil-doer.
- pāleti (v) protects, governs.

- pālesī (v) protected.
- pāvisī (v) entered.
- pāsāṇa (m) stone, rock.
- pitu (m) father.
- pipāsā (f) thirst.
- pivati (v) drinks.
- pivatu (v) let him drink.
- pivamāna (pr.p) drinking.
- pivituṃ (inf) to drink.
- pivitvā (ger) having drunk.
- piḷandhitvā (ger) having
donned.
- pītha (n) chair.
- pīta (p.p) drunk.
- pīta (adj) yellow.
- piḷita (p.p) oppressed.
- piḷeti (v) oppressed.
- puñña (n) merit, fortune.
- paññavantu (adj) fortunate,
meritorious.
- putta (m) son.
- puna (ind) again.
- puppha (n) flower.
- pubba (adj) former, eastern.
- purato (ind) in front.
- purā (ind) before, formerly.
- purisa (m) man.
- pulina (n) sand.
- pūjā (f) offering.
- pūjeti (v) offers, honours.
- pūjesi (v) respected, offered.
- pūjetvā (ger) having
offered.

pokkharanī (f) pond.

[ph]

pharasu (m) axe, hatchet.
phala (n) fruit, nut.
phalavantu (adj) fruitful.

[b]

battiṃsati (f) thirty-two.
bandhati (v) binds, ties.
bandhīyati (v) is bound.
bandhu (m) relation.
bandhumantu (adj) one who
has relations.

bala (n) power.

balavantu (adj) powerful,
strong.

balī (m) powerful.

bahu (adj) many.

bahuka (adj) many.

bārāṇasī (f) Benares [city].

bāla (adj) young, foolish.

bāhu (m) arm.

buddha (m) the Enlightened

One.

buddhi (f) wisdom.

buddhimantu (adj) wise.

bodhi (m/f) Bo-tree.

brāhmaṇī (f) brahmin

woman.

[bh]

- bhagavantu (m) the Buddha, the Exalted One. (adj) the fortunate.
- bhaginī (f) sister.
- bhañjati (v) breaks.
- bhaṇḍa (n) goods.
- bhattu (m) husband, supporter.
- bhariyā (f) wife.
- bhavati (v) is, becomes.
- bhavatu (v) let it be.
- bhavitabba (pot.p) that should happen.
- bhāgī (m) sharer.
- bhājetvā (ger) having divided.
- bhātu (m) brother.
- bhānu (m) sun.
- bhānumantu (m) sun.
- bhāyati (v) fears.
- bhāyitvā (ger) having feared.
- bhāsati (v) says.
- bhāsīyati (v) is told, is said.
- bhikkhu (m) Buddhist monk.
- bhindati (v) breaks.
- bhinna (p.p) broken.
- bhuñjati (v) eats.
- bhuñjanta (pr.p) eating.
- bhuñjitabba (pot.p) that should be eaten.

bhuñjituṃ (inf) to eat.
bhuñjīyati (v) is eaten.
bhutta (p.p) eaten.
bhūpati (m) king.
bhūpāla (m) king.
bhūmi (f) earth, ground.
bhogī (m) serpent.
bhojāpeti (v) feeds.
bhottuṃ (inf) to eat.

[m]

magga (m) path.
majjhima (adj) medium, central.
mañca (m) bed.
mañjūsā (f) box.
maṇi (m) gem.
mata (p.p) dead.
mati (f) wisdom.
mattaññū (adj) temperate, one who knows the measure.
madhu (n) honey.
manussa (m) man, human being.
mayaṃ = we.
mayhaṃ = to me, my.
mayūra (m) peacock.
maraṇa (n) death.
marati (v) dies.
mahanta (pr.p) big, large, great.
mahallaka (adj) elderly, old.

- mahī (f) earth, the river of that name.
- mā (ind) [do] not.
- mātu (f) mother.
- mārāpeti (v) causes to kill.
- mārīta (p.p) killed.
- mārīyati (v) is killed.
- māreti (v) kills.
- māresi (v) killed.
- mālā (f) garland.
- mālī (m) possessor of a garland.
- māsa (m) month.
- miga (m) deer, beast.
- migī (f) she-deer.
- miṇṇāti (v) measures.
- mitta (m) friend.
- muṭṭhi (m) fist, hammer.
- mudu (adj) soft.
- muni (m) monk.
- mūla (n) root, money.

[y]

- ya (3) which (relative).
- yaṭṭhi (m/f) stick, walking stick.
- yattha (adv) where (relative).
- yadā (adv) whenever.
- yasavantu (adj) famous.
- yāgu (f) rice, gruel.
- yācaka (m) beggar.
- yācati (v) begs.

- yācanta (pr.p) begging.
- yāci (v) begged.
- yāva (ind) as far as.
- yāva ... tāva (ind) until.
- yuvati (f) maiden.
- yojeti (v) harnesses, joins, composes.

[r]

- rakkhati (v) protects.
- rakkhatu (v) let him protect.
- rakkhitabba (pot.p) that should be observed or protected.
- rakkhīyati (v) is protected.
- rajja (n) kingdom.
- rajju (f) rope.
- ratta (adj) red.
- ratti (f) night.
- ratha (m) chariot.
- ravi (m) sun.
- ravitvā (ger) having crowed.
- rassa (adj) short.
- rāsi (m) heap.
- rukkha (m) tree.
- rūpa (n) form, image.
- rodati (v) cries.
- rodanta (pr.p) crying.

[l]

- lakkha (n) hundred thousand.
- laṅkā (f) [island] of Ceylon.
- latā (f) creeper.

- laddha (p.p) got.
- laddhā (ger) having got.
- laddhuṃ (inf) to get.
- labhati (v) gets, receives.
- labhituṃ (inf) to get.
- likhati (v) writes.
- lekhaka (m) clerk.
- loka (m) world.
- locana (n) eye.

[v]

- vaṇita (p.p) wounded.
- vaṇitamakāsi (v) wounded.
- vaḍḍhakī (m) carpenter.
- vattabba (pot.p) that should be told.

- vattu (m) sayer.
- vattha (n) cloth.
- vatthu (n) base, site, ground.
- vadaññū (adj) charitable.
- vadati (v) says.
- vadana (n) face, mouth.
- vana (n) forest.
- vanitā (f) woman.
- vandati (v) bows down, worships.

- vandita (p.p) worshipped.
- vanditabba (pot.p) that should be worshipped.
- vandīyati (v) is worshipped.
- vapu (n) body.
- varāha (m) pig.
- vasati (v) dwells.

- vasanta (pr.p) living.
- vasu (n) wealth.
- vasudhā (f) earth.
- vassa (m/n) year, rain.
- vassati (v) rains.
- vaḷavā (f) mare.
- vā (ind) or, either - or.
- vācā (f) word.
- vāṇija (m) merchant.
- vānara (m) monkey.
- vāpī (f) tank.
- vāri (n) water.
- vālukā (f) sand.
- vikkiṇanta (pr.p) selling.
- vikkiṇāti (v) sells.
- vikkiṇi (v) sold.
- vikkiṇīyati (v) is sold.
- vijju (f) lightning.
- viññātu (m) knower.
- viññu (m) wise man.
- vitthata (p.p) broad, wide.
- vidū (m) wise man.
- vidhāya (ger) having done or commanded.
- vinā (ind) except, without.
- vinetu (m) instructor.
- visikhā (f) street.
- visuṃ (ind) severally, separately.
- viharanta (pr.p) residing, living.
- vihāra (m) monastery.
- vīsati (f) twenty.

- vīsatiṃ (adj) twentieth.
 - vīhi (m) paddy.
 - vuṭṭhi (f) rain.
 - vutta (p.p) said.
 - vuttha (p.p) dwelt, lived.
 - vuddhi (f) increase,
- progress.
- ve (ind) certainly.
 - vejja (m) doctor, physician.
 - veṇu (m) bamboo.
 - veḷu (m) bamboo.
 - vyādhī (m) sickness.

[s]

- sakiṃ (adv) once.
 - sakuṇa (m) bird.
 - sakuṇī (f) she-bird.
 - sakkoti (v) is able.
 - sakkharā (f) sugar, gravel.
 - sakhī (f) woman-friend.
 - sagga (m) heaven.
 - saṅgha (m) community.
 - sace (ind) if.
 - satṭhi (f) sixty.
 - sata (n) hundred.
 - satakoṭi (f) thousand
- million.
- satama (adj) hundredth.
 - satalakkha (n) ten million.
 - sataśahaṣṣa (n) hundred
- thousand.
- sati (f) memory.

- satimantu (adj) mindful.
- satta (3) seven.
- sattadasa (3) seventeen.
- sattati (f) seventy.
- sattatiṃsati (f) thirty-seven.
- sattama (adj) seventh.
- sattamī (f) Locative.
- sattarasa (3) seventeen.
- sattavīsati (f) twenty-seven.
- sattāsīti (f) eighty-seven.
- sattu (m) enemy.
- sattha (n) science. (m)

caravan.

- satthi (m/n) thigh.
- satthu (m) teacher, adviser.
- sadā (ind) ever, always.
- saddhiṃ (ind) with.
- sanikaṃ (adv) slowly.
- santi (v) are.
- santi (f) peace, relief.
- santika (adj) near.
- sannipatati (v) assembles.
- sappi (n) ghee.
- sabba (adj) all, every.
- sabbattha (adv) everywhere.
- sabbaññū (m) the

Omniscient One.

- sabbadā (adv) ever, always.
- sabhā (f) committee,

society.

- samaṃ (adv) equally,

evenly.

- sayati (v) sleeps.

- sayanta (pr.p) sleeping.
- sayita (p.p) slept.
- sayi (v) slept.
- sayitvā (ger) having slept.
- saśī (m) moon.
- sassu (f) mother-in-law.
- saha (ind) with.
- sahasā (adv) suddenly.
- sahasa (n) thousand.
- sā = she.
- sākhā (f) branch.
- sādhuḥkaṃ (adv) well.
- sāmī (m) master, lord.
- sāyaṃ (ind) in the evening.
- sārathī (m) charioteer.
- sālā (f) hall.
- sāvathī (f) city of that name.
- sikkhāpada (n) precept.
- sikhī (m) peacock.
- sindhu (m) sea.
- silā (f) stone.
- sissa (m) student.
- sigḥaṃ (adv) quickly.
- sīla (n) virtue, precept.
- sīlavantu (adj) observant of precepts, virtuous.
- sīha (m) lion.
- sīhī (f) lioness.
- sukha (n) comfort.
- sukhaṃ (adv) comfortably.
- sukhī (m) receiver of comfort, happy.

- suṇāti (v) hears.
- suta (p.p) heard.
- sutta (p.p) slept.
- sutvā (ger) having heard.
- sunakha (m) dog.
- surā (f) liquor, intoxicant.
- suriya (m) sun.
- surūpa (adj) handsome, beautiful.
- suvaṇṇa (n) gold.
- suve (ind) tomorrow.
- susāna (n) cemetery.
- susu (m) young one.
- seṭṭhī (m) millionaire.
- seta (adj) white.
- setu (m) bridge.
- senā (f) army, multitude.
- so = he (stem: ta)
- sota (n) ear, stream.
- sotabba (pot.p) that should be heard.
- sotu (m) hearer.
- sopāṇa (n) stair.
- soḷasa (3) sixteen.

[h]

- haṭa (p.p) carried.
- hata (p.p) killed.
- hattha (m) hand.
- hatthinī (f) she-elephant.
- hatthī (m) elephant.
- hadaya (n) heart.
- harati (v) carries.

- harañīya (pot.p) that should be carried.
- haranta (pr.p) carrying.
- harāpeti (v) causes to carry.
- hari (v) carried.
- harita (p.p) carried.
- harituṃ (inf) to carry.
- harīyati (v) is carried.
- hasati (v) laughs.
- hasanta (pr.p) laughing.
- himavantu (m) the

Himalayas.

- hīyo (ind) yesterday.
- hoti (v) is, becomes.
- hotu (v) let it be.

The New Pali Course Book 1

English – Pali 词汇表: 英-巴

Abbreviations 缩略语表

- m. Masculine
- f. Feminine
- n. Neuter
- indec. Indeclinable
- adv. Adverb
- v. Verb
- adj. Adjective
- inf. Infinitive
- pr.p. Present Participle
- p.p. Past Participle
- pron. Pronoun

ger. Gerund

3. Of the three genders

[a]

across tiriyaṃ (adv)
 adorns alaṅkaroti (v)
 adviser satthu (m)
 afterwards pacchā (adv)
 again puna (indec)
 age āyu (n)
 all sabba (adj)
 alms dāna (n)
 always sadā, sabbadā (adv)
 and ca, api (indec)
 anger kodha (m)
 another añña, apara (adj)
 arm bāhu (m)
 army senā (f)
 ascended āruhi (v)
 ascends āruhati (v)
 aside ekamantaṃ (adv)
 assembles sannipatati (v)
 ate khādi (v)
 axe pharasu (m)

[b]

balance tulā (f)
 bamboo veṇu, veḷu (m)
 bank [of a river] kūla (n)
 banner ketu (m)
 base vatthu (n), bhūmi (f)
 bathed nahāta (p.p)
 bathing nahāyanta (pr.p)

•	beast pasu, miga (m)		brahman woman brāhmaṇī
•	beaten pahaṭa (p.p)	(f)	
•	beats paharati (v)		branch sākhā (f)
•	beautiful dassanīya, surūpa		breaks bhañjati (v)
(adj)			bridge setu (m)
•	becomes hoti, bhavati (v)		bringing āharanta (pr.p)
•	becomes a monk pabbajati		broad vitthata (p.p)
(v)			broken bhinna (p.p)
•	bed mañca (m) sayana (n)		brother bhātu (m)
•	been bhūta (p.p)		brought āhaṭa (p.p)
•	before purā, purato (indec)		brought āhari, ānesi (v)
•	begging yācanta (pr.p)		Buddha bhagavantu, buddha
•	begs yācati (v)	(m)	
•	begins ārabhati (v)		buying kiṇanta (pr.p)
•	began ārabhi (v)		buys kiṇāti (v)
•	belly kucchi (m/f)		
•	Benares [city] bārānasī (f)	[c]	
•	between antarā (indec)		carpenter vadḍhakī (m)
•	big mahanta (adj)		carried hari, nesi (v)
•	bird sakuṇa, pakkhī (m)		carried haṭa, harita, nīta
•	bitten daṭṭha (p.p)	(p.p)	
•	black kāḷa (adj)		carries harati, neti (v)
•	blue nīla (adj)		carrying haranta (pr.p)
•	boat doṇi (f)		cash mūla (n)
•	body vapu (n), kāya (m)		caste kula (n)
•	boiled rice odana (m/n),		cave guhā (f)
bhatta (n)			causes to bathe nahāpeti (v)
•	bone aṭṭhi (n)		causes to bring āharāpeti (v)
•	Bo-tree bodhi (m/f)		causes to carry harāpeti (v)
•	bow dhanu (n)		causes to cook pācāpeti,
•	box mañjūsā (f)	pāceti, pācayati (v)	
•	boy dāraka, kumāra (m)		causes to cut chindāpeti (v)
			causes to do kārāpeti (v)

- causes to go gacchāpeti (v)
- causes to kill mārāpeti (v)
- causes to sit nisīdāpeti (v)
- causes to take gaṇhāpeti (v)
- cemetery susāna (n)
- certainly addhā, ve,

ekantaṃ (indec)

- Ceylon laṅkā (f)
- charitable vadaññū (adj)
- charioteer sārathī (m)
- charity dāna (n)
- city nagara, pura (n)
- clerk lekhaka (m)
- climbed āruhi (v)
- climbs āruhati (v)
- coarse khara (adj)
- coconut nālikera (m)
- collects ocināti (v)
- Colombo [city of]

koḷambanagara (n)

- come āgata (p.p)
- comes āgacchati (v)
- comfort sukha (n)
- comfortably sukaṃ (adv)
- community saṅgha (m)
- constantly abhiṇhaṃ (adv)
- cook sūda (m)
- cooked pakka, pacita (p.p)
- cooked apaci, paci (v)
- cooking pacanta (pr.p)
- cooking pāka (gerund) (m)
- cooks pacati (v)

- corn dhañña (n)
- corn measure nāli (f)
- cow gāvī (f)
- cow [of any kind] dhenu (f)
- creeper latā (f)
- cries rodati (v)
- crossed tiṇṇa (p.p)
- crow kāla (m)
- crying rodanta (pr.p)
- curd dadhi (n)
- cut chinna (p.p)
- cutter chettu (m)
- cutting chindanta (pr.p)
- cuts chindati (v)

[d]

- daughter dhītu (f)
- day divasa (m)
- day after tomorrow

parasuve (indec)

day before yesterday

parahīyo (indec)

- day time divā (indec)
- dead mata (p.p)
- death maraṇa (n)
- decorates alaṅkaroti (v)
- deep gambhīra (adj)
- deer miga (m)
- deity deva (m) devatā (f)
- descended otiṇṇa (p.p)
- descends oruhati, otarati (v)
- did kari, akari (v)
- dies marati, kālaṃ karoti (v)

- digs khaṇati (v)
 - direction disā (f)
 - doctor vejja (m)
 - doctrine dhamma (m)
 - doer kattu (m)
 - does karoti (v)
 - dog sunakha (m)
 - done kata (p.p)
 - doing karonta (pr.p)
 - [do] not mā (indec) (f)
 - drags ākaḍḍhati (v)
 - drinking pivamāna (pr.p)
 - dropped pātesi (v)
 - drum dundubhi (f) (m)
 - dust dhūli (f)
 - dwarf rassa (adj)
 - dwells vasati (v)
 - dwelt vuttha (p.p)
- [e]
- ear sota, ghāṇa (n)
 - earth vasudhā, bhūmi, mahī (f)
 - eastern pubba (adj) (indec)
 - eat khādati, bhuñjati (v)
 - eaten bhutta, khādita (p.p)
 - eating khādanta, bhuñjanta (pr.p)
 - eczema daddu (f) (indec)
 - egg aṇḍa (n)
 - eight aṭṭha (3)
 - eighteen aṭṭhārasa, aṭṭhādasa (3) (m)
 - eighth aṭṭhama (adj)
 - eighty asīti (f)
 - eighty-eight aṭṭhāsīti (f)
 - eighty-four caturāsīti (f)
 - eighty-nine ekūnanavuti (f)
 - eighty-one ekāsīti (f)
 - eighty-six chāsīti (f)
 - eighty-three teasīti (f)
 - eighty-two dvāsīti, dveāti (f)
 - ejects nīharati (v)
 - elderly mahallaka (adj)
 - elephant dantī, hatthī, karī
 - eleven ekādasa (3) (m)
 - eleventh ekādasama (adj)
 - enemy ari, sattu (m)
 - Enlightened One buddha, bhagavantu (m)
 - enraged kuddha (p.p)
 - enters pavisati (v)
 - entered pāvīsi (v)
 - [in the] evening sāyaṃ
 - ever sadā, sabbadā (adv) (indec)
 - evenly samaṃ (adv)
 - every sabba (adj)
 - everywhere sabbattha
 - evil-doer pāpakārī (m) (indec)
 - Exalted One bhagavantu (m)

- eye akkhi, nayana, locana, cakkhu (n)

[f]

- face vadana, mukha (n)
- fame kitti (f)
- family kula (n)
- famous yasavantu (adj)
- farmer kassaka (m)
- father pitu (m)
- feeble dubbala (adj)
- feeds bhojeti, bhojāpeti (v)
- felled pātesi (v)
- fells pāteti (v)
- few paritta, appaka (adj)
- field khetta (n)
- fifth pañcama (adj)
- fifteen paṇṇarasa, pañcadasa (3)
- fifty paṇṇāsā, paññāsā, paññāsati (f)
- fifty-nine ekūnasaṭṭhi (f)
- fifty-one ekapaññāsā (f)
- finger aṅguli (f)
- fire aggi (m)
- firewood dāru (m)
- first paṭhama (adj)
- five pañca (3)
- flame acci (n)
- flies uḍḍeti (v)
- flower puppha (n)
- follows anugacchati (v)
- food āhāra (m), bhojana (n)

- foolish bāla (adj)
- foot pāda (m)
- for a long time ciraṃ (adv)
- forest vana, arañña (n) aṭṭavi
- (f)
- form rūpa (n)
- formerly purā (indec)
- fortunate puññavantu, bhagavantu (adj)
- forty cattālīsati, cattārīsati
- (f)
- forty-nine ekūnapaññāsā (f)
- forty-one ekacattālīsati (f)
- four catu (3)
- fourteen cuddasa, catuddasa
- (3)
- friend mitta (m)
- from there tato (indec)
- from where kuto (indec)
- fruit phala (n)
- fruitful phalavantu (adj)

[g]

- garland mālā (f)
- gathers ocināti (v)
- gave dadi, adāsi (v)
- gem maṇi (m)
- ghee sappi (n)
- girl dārikā, kaññā, kumārī, kumārikā (f)
- given dinna (p.p)
- giver dātu dāyaka. (m)
- gives deti dadāti. f.

- giving **dadanta** (pr.p)
- goat **aja** (m)
- god **deva** (m)
- goddess **devī** (f)
- goes **gacchati** (v)
- goes away **apagacchati** (v)
- goes out **nikkhamati** (v)
- going **gacchanta**;
- **gacchamāna** (pr.p)
- gold **suvaḍḍa** (n.)
- gone **gata**. (p.p)
- gone ashore **tiḍḍa**. (p.p.)
- got **laddha** (p.p.)
- got out **nikkhanta** (p.p)
- grandson **nattu** (m)
- grass **tiḍḍa** (n)
- gravel **sakkharā** (f)
- ground **bhūmi** (f) **vatthu** (n)
- grove of ispatana **isipatanā**
- **rāma** (m)
- gruel **yāgu** (f)

[h]

- hall **sàlā** (f)
- hand **hattha**; **pāni** (m)
- handsome **dassanīya**; **surūpa**.
(adj)
- happy **sukhī** (m)
- having awakened **uññhāpetvā**
(abs)
- having born **nibbattivā** (abs)
- having climbed **ārūyha** (abs)
- having come **āgamma** (abs)

- having come out **nikkhamma**
(abs)
- having commanded **vidhāya**
(abs)
- having cooked **pacitvā** (abs)
- having crossed **taritvā** (abs)
- having crowed **ravitvā** (abs)
- having divided **bhājetvā** (abs)
- having done **katvā**; **vidhāya** (abs)
- having donned **piēandhitva** (abs)
- having drunk **pivitvā** (abs)
- having eaten **bhuc̣c̣jitvā**; **khāditvā**.
(abs)
- Having got **laddhā**; **labhitvā**.(abs)
- having left **pahāya** (abs)
- having moved aside **apakkamma**
(abs)
- having raised up **paggayha**;
ukkhipitvā (abs)
- having risen up **uññhahitvā**(abs)
- having slept **sayitvā** (abs)
- having stood **ñhatvā**(abs)
- having taken **ādāya**;
gaḍḍhitvā (abs)
- he **so** (stem **ta**) (m)
- heap **rāsi** (m)
- heard **suta** (p.p)
- hearer **sotu** (m)
- hears **suḍḍati** (v)
- heart **hadaya** (n)
- heaven **sagga** (m)
- hell **niraya** (m)
- hen **kukkuṇā** (f)
- here **idha**; **ettha** (ad)
- hermit **isi**; **tapassī** (m)

- hidden treasure **nidhi** (m)
- hides **niḷiyati** (v)
- high **ucca** (adj)
- Himalayas **himavantu** (m)
- Honey **madhu** (n)
- Horse **assa** (m)
- House **geha** (n)
- Householder **gahapati** (m)
- Human being **manussa** (m)
- Hunger **khudā** (f)
- Husband **pati**; **bhattu** (m)
- How **katham.** (ind)

[i]

- I **ahaū.**
- Iguana **godhā** (f)
- Image **rāpa** (n)
- Increase **vuddhi** (f)
- Infantry **patti** (f)
- Instructor **vinetā**; **satthu** (m)
- In that way **tathā** (ind)
- In front **purato** (ind)
- In one place **ekattha** (ind)
- Intelligent **buddhimantu** (adj)
- In two ways **dvidhā** (ad)
- Intoxicant **majja** (n) **surā** (f)
- Is **hoti**; **bhavati** (v)
- Is able **sakkoti** (v)
- Is beaten **paharāyati** (v)
- Is bought **kiḍāyati** (v)
- Is brought **āharāyati** (v)
- Is carried **harāyati** (v)
- Is done **karāyati** (v)
- Is drawn **ākaóhāyati** (v)
- Is eaten **bhuḷjāyati** (v)

- Is given **dāyati** (v)
- Is killed **mārāyati** (v)
- Island **dāpa** (m)
- Is made **karāyati** (v)
- Is not **natthi** (v)
- Is ploughed **kasāyati** (v)
- Is preached **desāyati** (v)
- Is protected **rakkhāyati** (v)
- Is sold **vikkiḍāyati** (v)
- Is taken **gaḍhāyati** (v)
- Is tied **bandhāyati** (v)
- Is told **bhāsāyati** (v)
- Is worshipped **vandāyati** (v)
- Is washed **dhovāyati** (v)
- It **taū.** (n)
- Itch **kacchu** (f)

[j]

- Jack (fruit) **panasa** (m)

[k]

- Keeps **ñhapeti** (v)
- Kept **ñhapesi** (v)
- Killed **māresi** (v)
- Kills **hanati**; **māreti** (v)
- Kindled **jālesi** (v)
- Kindles **jāleti** (v)
- King **bhāpāla**; **bhāpati** (m)
- Knee **jāḍu**; **jaḍḍu** (m)
- Knot **gaḍḍhi** (m)
- Known **ḷāta** (p.p)
- Knower **ḷātu** (m)
- Knower of the meaning
atthaḷḷā (m)
- Knows **jānāti** (v)

[l]

- Lamp **dāpa**; **padāpa** (m)
- Large **mahanta** (adj)
- Laughing **hasanta** (pr.p)
- Laughs **hasati** (v)
- Lead **tipu** (n)
- Leader **netu**; **adhipati** (m)
- Leads **neti**; **nayati** (v)
- Leaf **patta**; **paḍḍā** (n)
- Learns **ugganhāti**; **sikkhati** (v)
- Leg **pāda** (m)
- Leopard **dāpi** (m)
- Leper **kuññhā** (m)
- Let him conquer **jayatu** (v)
- Let him cook **pacatu** (v)
- Let him drink **pivatu** (v)
- Let him go **gacchatu** (v)
- Let him keep **ñhapetu** (v)
- Let him protect **rakkhatu** (v)
- Let him say **bhāsatu** (v)
- Let him put in **pakkhipatu** (v)
- Let it be **bhavatu**; **hotu** (v)
- Light **āloka** (m)
- Lightning **vijju** (f)
- Lion **sāha** (m)
- Lioness **sāhā** (f)
- Liquor **surā** (f)
- Little **appaka**; **paritta** (adj)
- Lived **vuttha** (p.p)
- Living **vasanta** (pr.p)
- Long **dāgha** (adj)
- Looks at **oloketi**; **passati** (v)
- Looking at **passanta**; **olokenta** (pr.p)
- Lord **adhipati**; **sāmā** (m)

Lotus **paduma** (n)

Low **nāca** (adj)

[m]

- Maiden **yuvati**; **taruḍḍā**; **kumārā** (f)
- Man **nara**; **purisa**; **manussa** (m)
- Many **bahu**; **bahuka** (adj)
- Mare **valavā** (f)
- Market **āpaḍḍa** (m)
- Measures **miḍḍati** (v)
- Medium **majjhima** (adj)
- Memory **sati** (f)
- Merchant **vāḍḍija** (m)
- Merit **puṇṇa** (n)
- Meritorious **puṇṇavantu** (adj)
- Milk **khāra** (n)
- Million **dasalakkha** (n)
- Millionaire **seññhā** (m)
- Mind **citta** (n)
- Mindful **satimantu** (adj)
- Minister **mantā** (m)
- Monastery **vihāra**; **ārāma** (m)
- Money **māla** (n)
- Monk **bhikkhu**; **muni** (m)
- Monkey **vānara**; **kapi** (m)
- Month **māsa** (m)
- Moon **canda**; **sasā** (m)
- Morning (in the)**pāto** (ind)
- Mother **ammā**; **mātu** (f)
- Mother-in-law **sassu** (f)
- Mountain **giri** (m)
- Mouth **mukha**; **vadana** (n)
- Multitude **parisā** (f)

[n]

- Near **santika** (adj)
- Neck **gāvà** (f)
- Night **ratti** (f)
- Nine **nava** (3)
- Nineteen **ekānavāsati** (f)
- Ninth **navama** (adj)
- Ninety **navuti** (f)
- Ninety-nine **ekānasata** (n)
- Ninety-six **channavuti** (f)
- Nose **nàsà** (n) **ghàḍa** (f)
- Not **na** (ind)
- Not seeing **apassanta** (pr.p)
- Now **idāni** (ind)

[o]

- Observer of precepts **sālavantu** (adj)
- Ocean **udadhi; jalanidhi; sindhu** (m)
- Of the high caste **kulavantu** (adj)
- Offered **pājesi** (v)
- Offering **pājā** (f)
- Offers **pājeti** (v)
- Old **mahallaka** (adj)
- Omniscient **sabbaṁbā** (adj)
- One **eda** (§)
- Once **sakiü; ekakkhattuü** (ad)
- One day **ekadà** (ad)
- One who has a following **gaḍā** (m)
- Oppressed **pālesi** (v) **pālita** (p.p)
- Oppresses **pāleti** (v)
- Or **và; atha; vā** (ind)
- Other **aṁṁa; apara; para** (adj)
- Over **upari** (ad)

Over-lord **pabhā** (m)

Ox **goḍa** (m)

[p]

- Paddy **vāhi** (m)
- Palanquin **dolà** (f)
- Path **magga** (m)
- Patience **khanti** (f)
- Peacock **mayāra; sikhā** (m)
- Physician **vejja** (m)
- Pig **varāha** (m)
- Pit **àvāṇa** (m) **kāsu** (f)
- Place **ñhàna** (n)
- Plantain **kadalā** (f)
- Poet **kavi** (m)
- Pond **pokkharaḍā** (f)
- Possessor of eyes **cakkhumantu** (adj)
- Possessor of long life **dāghajāvā** (m)
- Possessor of garlands **mālā** (m)
- Possessor of an umbrella **chattā** (m)
- Power **bala** (n)
- Pouverful **balavantu; bali** (adj)
- Preached **desita** (p.p)
- Preached **desesi** (v)
- Preaches **deseti** (v)
- Preaching **desanà** (f)
- Precept **sikkhàpada** (n)
- Progress **vuddhi** (f)
- Protects **pāleti; rakkhati** (v)
- Pulls àkaóóhati (v)

[q]

Queen **devā; rājina** (f)

- Quickly **sāghaü**; **khippaü**. (ad)

[r]

- Rain **vuññhi** (f) **deva** (m)
- Rains **vassati** (v)
- Ran **dhāvi** (v)
- Rat **ākhu** (m)
- Reason **kāraõa** (n)
- Received **laddha** (p.p)
- Reigns **rajjaü karoti** (v)
- Relation **bandhu** (m)
- Remembering **anussaranta**
(pr.p)
- Renounces **pabbajati** (v)
- Residing **vasanta** (pr.p)
- Respects **pājeti** (v)
- Retinue **parisā** (f)
- Rice **taõóula** (n)
- Rice (boiled) **odana** (m.n.)
Bhatta (n)
- Rice gruel **yàgu** (f)
- Rich **dhanavantu** (adj)
- Ripe **pakka** (p.p)
- Rises up **udeti**; **uóóeti** (v)
- River **gaigà**; **nadā** (f)
- Rock **sela**; **pàsāõa** (m)
- Root **māla** (n)
- Rope **rajju** (f)
- Rough **khara** (adj)
- Running **dhāvanta** (pr.p)
- Runs **dhāvati** (v)

[s]

- Said **vutta**; **kathita**. p.p.
- Sand **pulina**. n., **vàlukà**. f.

- Sat **nisinna**. p.p.
- Sat **nisādi**. v.
- Sayer **vattu**. m.
- Says **vadati**; **bhāsati**; **katheti**. v.
- Scale **tulà**. f.
- School **pāñhasalà**. f.
- Science **sattha**. n.
- Sea **sindhu**; **udadhi**. m.
- Sealing wax **jatu**. n.
- Seat **asana**. n.
- Second **dutiya**. Adj
- Seeks **gavesati**. v.
- Seeing **passanta**. pr.p.
- Sees **passati**. v.
- Selling **vikkiõanta**. pr.p.
- Sells **vikkiõatā**. v.
- Sends **peseti**. v.
- Separately **visuü**; **nàna**. ind.
- Serpent **ahi**; **dāñhā**; **sappa**;
bhogā. m.
- Seven **satta**. §.
- Seventeen **sattarasa**; **sattadasa**.
§.
- Seventh **sattama**. adj.
- Seventy **sattati**. f.
- Seventy-nine **ekāõāsāti**. f.
- Seventy-two **dvesattati**;
dvisattati. f.
- Severally **visuü**. ind.
- Shade **chàyà**. f.
- Shadow **chàyà**. f.
- Shallow **uttàna**. adj.
- Shank **jaighà**. f.
- Sharer **bhàgā**. m.
- She **sà**. f.
- She-bird **sakuõā**. f.

She-crow **kākā**. f.
She-deer **migā**. f.
She-elephant **hatthinā**; **kaḍeru**.

f.

Ship **nāvā**. f.
Shop **āpana**. m.
Short **rassa**. adj.
Shrine **cetiya**. n.
Sickness **vyādhi**. m.
Sin **pāpa**. n.
Sinner **pāpakārā**. m.
Sister **bhaginā**. f.
Sitting **nisādanta**. pr.p.
Sits **nisādati**. v.
Six **cha**. 3.
Sixteen **soēasa**. 3.
Sixteenth **soēasama**. adj.
Sixth **chaññha**. adj.
Sixty **saññhi**. f.
Sixty-nine **ekānasattati**. f.
Sixty-two **dvāsaññhi**;

dvisaññhi .f.

Sky **ākāsa**. m.
Slave **dāsa**. m.
Slave woman **dāsā**. f.
Sleep **niddā**. f.
Sleeping **sayanta**. pr.p.
Sleeps **sayati**. v.
Slept **sutta**; **sayita**. p.p.
Slept **sayi**. v.
Slowly **sanikaū**. ad.
Small **khuddaka**. adj.
Society **sabhā**. f.
So evaū; **tathā**. ind.
So far **tāva**. ind.
Soft **mudu**. adj.

Sold **vikkiōi**. v.
Some **eka**. (plur.) §.
Son **putta**. m.
Soon **sāghaū**; **khippaū**. ad.
Speech **kathā**. f.
Spoon **kañacchu**. m.
Stair **sopāḍa**. n.
Standing **tiññhanta**. pr.p.
Stands **tiññhati**. v.
Steals **coreti**. v.
Stick **yaññhi**. m.f., **daḍōa**.m.
Stole **coresi**. v.
Stone silā. f., **pāsāḍa**. m.
Stood **ñhita**. p.p.
Stood **aññhāsi**. p.p.
Street **visikhā**; **vāhti**. f.
Strength **bala**. n.
Strictly **dalhaū**. ad.
Strong **balavantu**. adj.
Student **sisṣa**. m.
Suddenly **sahasā**. ad.
Sugar **sakkharā**. f.
Sugar-cane **ucchu**. m.
Sun **suriya**; **ravi**; bhānu;

bhānumantu. m.

Sword **asi**. m.

[t]

Takes **gaḍhāti**. v.
Tall **ucca**. adj.
Tank **vāpā**. f.
Teacher **garu**; **satthu**; **ācariya**.

m.

Tear **assu**. n.
Temperate **mattaḍḍā** adj.
Ten **dasa**. 3.

Ten million **koñi**. f.
Ten thousand **dasasahassa**. n.
Tenth **dasama**. adj.
That **ta**; **eta**. adj.
The other **itara**. adj.
Then **tadà**. ad.
Thence **tato**. ind.
There **tattha**; **tatra**; **tahiü**. ad.
They **te**. m.
Thief **cora**. m.
Thigh **satthi**. m.n.
Thinks **cinteti**. v.
Thine **tava**; **tuyhaü**.
Third **tatiya**. adj.
Thirst **pipàsà**. f.
Thirteen **terasa**; **telasa**. §
Thirteenth **terasama**. adj.
Thirty-nine **ekânacattàlisati**. f.
Thirty-three **tettiüsatì**. f.
Thirty-two **battiüsatì**; **dvattiüsatì**.

f.

This **ima**; **eta**. adj.
This person **ayaü**. m.f.
This thing **idaü**. n.
Those things **tàni**. n.
Thou **tvaü**.
Thought **cintesi**. v.
Thousand **sahassa**. n.
Thousand million **satakoñi**. f.
Three **ti**. 3.
Three hundred **tisata**. n.
Thunderbolt **asani**. f.
Thus **evaü**. ind.
Tightly **daëhaü**. ad.
Till then **tàva**. ind.
To be born **nibbattituü**. in.

To bring **àharituü**. in.
To carry **harituü**. in.
To collect **ocinituü**. in.
To cook **pacituü**. in.
To-day **ajja**. ind.
To do **kātuü**. in.
To drink **pivituü**; **pàtuü**. in.
To eat **bhottuü**; **bhuḍḍituü**. in.
To gather **ocinituü**. in.
To get **laddhuü**. **labhitsuü**. in.
Together **ekato**. ind.
To give **dātuü**. in.
To go **gantuü**. in.
Told **vutta**; **kathita**. p.p.
Told **kathesi**. v.
Tomorrow **suve**. ad.
Tongue **jivhà**. f.
Took **gaḍhi**.
To prepare **paññādetuü**. in.
To smell **ghāyituü**. in.
To surpass **atikkamituü**. in.
To take **gaḍhituü**. in.
Travelled **acari**. v.
Tree **rukkha**; **taru**. m.
Tries **ussahati**. v.
Trouble **dukkha**; **kasira**. n.
Tusker **dāñhā**. m.
Twelve **dvādasa**. adj.
Twelfth **dvādasama**. adj.
Twentieth **vāsati**. adj.
Twenty **vāsati**. f.
Twenty-eight **aññhavāsati**. f.
Twenty-five **paḍcavāsati**. f.
Twenty-four **catuvāsati**. f.
Twenty-nine **ekānatiüsatì**. f.
Twenty-one **ekavāsati**. f.

Twenty-six **chabbāsati**. f.
Twenty-three **tevāsati**. f.
Twenty-two **bāvāsati**; **dvāvisati**.

f.

Twice **dvikkhattuū**. ad.
Two **dvi**. §.
Two hundred **dvisati**. n.

[u]

Umbrella **chatta**. n.
Unripe **āma**. adj.
Up **upari**. ind.
Us **amhe**.

[v]

Victor **jetu**. m.
Village **gāma**. m.
Virtue **sāla**. n.
Virtuous **sālavantu**; **guḍavant** u.

adj.

Vulgar **nāca**. adj.

[w]

Walked **acari**. v.
Walking **caranta**. pr.p.
Walking stick **yaññhi**. f.
Walks **carati**. v.
Water **jala**; **udaka ambu**; **vāri**. n.
Water-lily **uppala**. n.
Water-pot **ghaṇa**. m.
We **mayāū**; **amhe**.
Wealth **dhana**. n.
Weapon **āyudha**. n.
Well **sādhukaū**. ad.

Went **agacchi**; **gacchi**; **agami**;
gami. v.

Went back **paṇinivatti**. v.

When **kadā**. ad.

Whenever **yadā**. ad.

Where **kattha**; **kuhiū**? ad.

Wherever **yattha**. ad.

Which **ya**.(relative). §.

Which of the many **katama**. §.

Which go **gamissati**; **gacchissati**.

v.

White **seta**. adj.

Who **ko**?(Stem **ka**). §.

Whose **kassa**?

Why **kasmā**? ind.

Wide **vitthata**. adj.

Wife **bhariyā**. f.

Wins **jināti**. v.

Wisdom **āna**. n., **matī**; **paṁṁā**;

buddhi. f.

Wise **paṁṁavantu**; **paḍōita**. adj.

Wise man **vidā**; **viṁṁā**. m.

With **saha**; **saddhiū**. ind.

With difficulty **dukkhaū**. ad.

With many relations

bandhumantu. adj.

Woman **itthā**; **nārā**; **vanitā**;

vadhā. f.

Woman friend **sakhā**. f.

Word **vācā**. f.

Work **kamma**; **kammanta**. n.

World **loka**. m.

Worshipped **vandita**. p.p.

Wounded **vaōita**. p.p.

Wounded **vaōitam akāsi**. n.

Writes **likhati**. v.

Written **likhata**. p.p.

[y]

Yellow **pāta**. p.p.

Yes **āma**; **evaü**. ind.

Yesterday **hāyo**. ad.

You **tumhe**.

Young **taruḍā**; **bāla**; **dahara**. adj.

Young one **susu**. m.

Young woman **taruḍā**; **yuvati**. f.

Your **tumhākam**.